Free State of FIUME 1920 - 1924

# 1918, Dec 8 Stamps of Hungary, overprinted "FIUME"

Watermark 137, perf 15 (handstamped or typographed)
White Numerals

#1 overprint typographed is unque







2

Stamps of Fiume have been extensively forged. Even inexpensive values are difficult to find with genuine overprints. Forgeries of later issues also are common. None of my stamps have been expertized, therefore, it is assumed that the majority are not genuine.

# 1918, Dec 8 Stamps of Hungary, overprinted "FIUME"

Watermark 137, perf 15 (handstamped or typographed)
Colored Numerals









10f rose red inverted overprint very high value stamp



handstamped

4 5 6 NH 7 typographed











White Numerals



13



14





o FIUME o





10k violet brown and violet

very high value stamp

typographed



20a handstamped

17

18

### (continued) 1918, Dec 8 Stamps of Hungary, overprinted "FIUME"

Watermark 137, perf 15 (handstamped or typographed) **Colored Numerals** 







1919, Jan Postage Due stamps of Hungary, overprinted "FIUME" and surcharged Watermark 137, perf 15

> 45f on 6f green and red

45f on 20f green and red

1919, Jan 29 Savings Bank Stamp of Hungary, overprinted "FIUME" and surcharged Watermark 137, perf 15



# Free State of **FIUME**

### 1919, Jan - Apr Various designs Italian themes

unwatermarked, litho, perf 111/2

medium white paper



translucent white paper





27 forgery NH

There were 3 paper types and 4 printings

- Jan, Feb poor quality, grayish, porous paper
- *Mar good quality* translucent or semitranslucent, good quality white paper.
- Apr good quality white paper, plane and opaque, sometimes grayish or yellowish



27a

medium white paper





28b

medium white paper



translucent white paper



29a

poor quality forgery



29 forgery NH



poor quality grayish paper



30

30a

medium white paper





## 1919, April Various designs Italian themes

unwatermarked, litho, perf 111/2



### 20c green



poor quality forgery



32 (green)

32a (emerald green)

32 forgery NH

medium white paper



medium white paper



34

medium white paper



35

33



medium white paper





medium white paper

Poor quality grayish paper



39a (damaged)

me<u>dium</u> white paper



medium white paper

37



medium white paper



Poor quality grayish paper



42



## 1919, Jul 28 Various designs Italian themes (POSTA FIUME)

unwatermarked, litho, perf 111/2





46

47



48





49

50

50c yellow brown



10cor olive green

51

52

53

25c, 1cor, 2cor, 3cor and 5cor were not officially issued.



perf 111/2

## 1919 – 20 Stamps of Fiume, surcharged in black



#### 1919 - 1920

There were 3 types of Valore Globale overprint and new values on 1919 semi-postal stamps issues.

Type 1 - Dec 3<sup>rd</sup> 1919, Type 2 - Feb 5<sup>th</sup> / Sept 12<sup>th</sup>, 1920, and Type 3 - Apr 5<sup>th</sup>, 1920 Overprinted letterpress by Bertieri & Vanzetti of Milan.









73 (type 2)

74 (type 2)

75 (type 1)

75 (type 2)





76 (type 2)

77 (type 2)







78 (type 1)

79 (type 1)

79 (type 2)









80 (type 1)

80 (type 2)

81 (type 1)

81 (type 2)











82 (type 2)

83 (type 2)

84 (type 1)

84 (type 2)

85 (type 2)

# 1920, Sep 12 Gabriele d'Annunzio design perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.

















FIVME POPULATION OF CONTRACT O

94













#### 1920, Sep 12

#### Anniversary of the occupation - Gabriele d'Annunzio design

perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.

5c green



20c orange brown

25c indigo

100

Severing the Gordian Knot

101 Ancient emblem of Fiume

102 Head of "Fiume"

103 Hands holding daggers

#### 1920, Nov 20

#### Anniversary of the occupation - Gabriele d'Annunzio design

perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.











104



106

DEDIFIUME Réggenza Italiana del Carnaro



25c indigo, black overprint

109

Reggenzar

Italiana

-del-

Carnato



110

111



112



113

11 on 25c

indigo

114



115

116



118

Counterfeit Arditi emblem on back



5I on 1c rose

120

10l on 20c brown orange

13 Jan 3012 121

# 1920, Nov 18 Gabriele d'Annunzio design issues overprinted "ARBE" perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.

5c green 10c rose 20c orange brown 122 123 124 25c deep 50c on 20c 55c on 5c blue brown orange green 125 126 127

# 1920, Nov 18 Gabriele d'Annunzio design issues overprinted "VEGLIA" perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.

5c green 10c deep rose 20c orange brown

128 129 130

25c deep blue 50c on 20c brown orange green

5131 132 133



#### 1920, Nov 18

# Gabriele d'Annunzio design issues overprinted "Governo Provvisorio" pale buff background

perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.















55c bister

142

1I black

143

Perfin cancel "S&Co" Sisak

2l red violet

144

3I dark green

145

5l brown

10l gray violet

147

surcharged



# 1921, Apr 24 First Constituent Assembly Issues pale buff background

perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.

 5c blue green
 10c rose
 15c gray
 20c orange

 149
 150
 151
 152

 45c olive green
 60c carmine rose
 80c bright violet

## with additional overprint "L"

1I on 2cor dark slate

256



3I on 3cor black brown 5I on 5cor yellow brown 10l on 10cor dark violet

157 158 159 160

# 1921, Apr 24 Second Constituent Assembly Issues "Constitution" issue of 1921 with additional overprint of "1922"

perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.









One thunder to the termina





165

166

167

## with additional overprint "L"



168







169

170

# 1923, Mar 23 Various designs pale buff background

perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.

### **Venetian Ship**







**Roman Arch** 







176

**Saint Vitus** 







**Rostral Column** 

2l violet brown

181

3I olive bister

182

5l yellow brown

# 1923, Feb 22 Various designs overprinted "REGNO D'ITALIA" pale buff background

perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.

### **Venetian Ship**



184 NH



185 NH



186 NH

#### **Roman Arch**



187 NH



188 NH



189 NH

### **Saint Vitus**



190 NH



191 NH



192 NH

#### **Rostral Column**



193 NH



194 NH



195 NH

# 1923, Mar 23 Various designs overprinted "REGNO D'ITALIA" pale buff background

perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.

### **Venetian Ship**



196 NH



197 NH



198 NH

#### **Roman Arch**



199 NH



200 NH



201 NH

#### **Saint Vitus**



202 NH



203 NH



204 NH

#### **Rostral Column**



205 NH



206 NH



207 NH

#### **SEMI POSTAL STAMPS**

# 1918, Dec 8 Semi-postal Stamps of Hungary, overprinted "FIUME"

Watermark 137, perf 15 (handstamped or typographed)







1919, May 18
Various designs – 200<sup>th</sup> day of peace (surtax aids Fiume students in Italy)

perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.

5c + 5l olive green



15c +5l gray

20c +5l orange

В7

В4

45c + 5l olive

60c + 5l carmine rose

В9

80c + 5l bright violet

B10

В6

1 cor + 5l dark slate

B11

В8

green

2cor + 5l red brown

3cor + 5l black brown 5cor + 5l yellow brown 10cor + 5l yellow brown

B12

B13

B14

B15

1919, Sept 20
Dr. Grossich design
Surtax aided Grossich Foundation
perf 11 ½, typo, unwatermarked.



#### **SPECIAL DELIVERY STAMPS**

# 1918, Dec 8 Special Delivery Stamp of Hungary, overprinted "FIUME"

Watermark 137, perf 15 (handstamped or typographed)



E1

1920, Sept 12 Horses design

unwatermarked, perf 111/2, typo





F2

E3

1920, Nov Samps of Fiume overprinted "ESPRESSO" and surcharged

Counterfeit Arditi emblem on back unwatermarked, perf  $11\frac{1}{2}$ , typo

30c on 20c brown orange



30c on 20c brown orange

50c on 5c green

E4

E5

E6

**E**7

30c on 20c brown orange

50c on 5c green

E8

E9

# 1921, Feb 2 Horses design overprinted "Governo Provvisorio"

unwatermarked, perf 111/2, typo





E10

# 1923, Mar 23 Fiume in the 16<sup>th</sup> century design unwatermarked, perf 11, 11½, typo





1924, Feb 22
Fiume in the 16<sup>th</sup> century design, overprinted "REGNO D'ITALIA" unwatermarked, perf 11, 11½, typo





1924, Mar 1
Fiume in the 16<sup>th</sup> century design, overprinted "ANNESSIONE ALL'ITALIA" unwatermarked, perf 11, 11½, typo





E16 NH

E17 NH

#### **POSTAGE DUE STAMPS**

# 1918, Dec Postage Due Stamps of Hungary, overprinted "FIUME"

Watermark 137, perf 15 (handstamped or typographed)

6f green and black

12f green and black

50f green and black

J1

J2

JЗ





5f green and red

6f green and red

J4

J5

J6

J7











J8

J9

J10

J11

J12

# 1919, Jul 28 Eagle Design

unwatermarked, perf 11½, typo







J13 NH

#### **POSTAGE DUE STAMPS**

## 1921, Mar Semi Postal Stamps of Fiume, overprinted "Segnatasse" and surcharged





J15

J16







20c on 45c olive green

30c on 1cor dark slate



J21

J22



J20



J23

J24

J25

1I on 2cor red brown

#### **NEWSPAPER STAMPS**

### 1918, Dec 2 Newspaper stamp of Hungary, overprinted "FIUME"

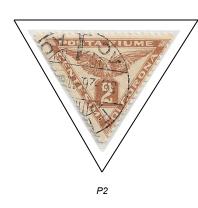
Watermark 137, imperf, typographed overprint

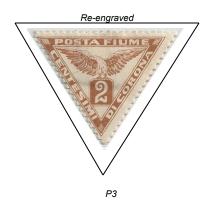


P1

# 1919 **Eagle Design**

unwatermarked, perf 111/2





1920 **Steamer Design** 

unwatermarked, perf 111/2

